

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: НОВОСЕЛЬЦЕВА

Имя: ЗЛАТА

Отчество: НИКОЛАЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

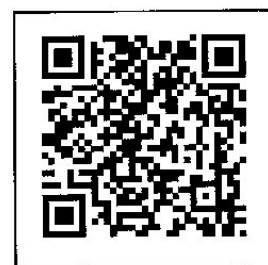
Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

13

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

З. Носельцева



Вариант № 2

Task 1.a

1. work

2. push

3. ideas

4. growth

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TEDsters don't do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway

Task 1.c

1. It means he is driving in only his own,

that's important ~~the~~ for him.

2) ~~It~~ It means he is proud that he can drive and he could drive whenever he wants.

3)



Task 2.

- 1) If I could change one aspect of my life, I would start studying law when I was a teenager, because it is a basic skill that helps in modern life, especially in business.
- 2) My family helps me in my decision-making process rarely, because they are not into my business. But they always believe I will make a project ~~is~~ successfully, so I work hard ^{for them}.
- 3) I teach them ~~to~~ studying hard, as I did. I advice my children ~~to~~ learning foreign languages to communicate with people from all over the world, it helps in business. Additionally, it is ~~necessary~~ ^{very} important to read numerous books in ~~children~~ ^{the} childhood.
- 4) It is so important ~~to~~ to me, just





because ~~it helps me~~ it is the most
interesting way of investing, for example.
It is also really helpful for people, that
are around me, so I have no opportunity
to stop doing that.

5) Indeed, ~~the~~ public criticism isn't important
~~for me~~, to me, the main idea, is that
my projects helps people in research^{es}
or in real life, that is why I continue
working on them. Additionally, setbacks
are a common side of everybody's business.

6) I would advice to young entrepreneurs
not to be a afraid of setbacks, it is OK.
That is really good idea to try ~~different~~
themselves in different departments, to
unders^{te}and, in which department they would



like to work more.

Task 3

1) Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

• In this case, "unless" has this meaning: It is a real situation but the second action will happen only when the first will be completed.

2) Communication is an essential skill of the modern success in the workplace.

• In this sentence we need to pay ~~attent~~ attention to the word, "communication", so it is placed as the subject and additionally like a stressed word, we should pay attention to.



3) There is

4) To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

- This infinitive used here to highlight or pay ~~at~~ readers' attention to this sentence and make organizations (in this case) doing the same.

5) Were this task not for technological advancements, it would be impossible.



- Here we use the second conditional:
it is unreal situation in the present.

Task 4.

1) B.

Neil's situation wasn't as important as
his six-month unemployment.

2) A

You can't predict what Maggie will do next time,
^{especially}
~~because~~ She ~~doesn't~~ can't do it too.

3) D

4) B

It was raining all ~~the~~ night without
stops.

5) C



You can make whatever you want if only you have ~~a~~ most important ingredients for a meal.

6) A

It is easy for Tara to change here place, so she is going to India

7) C

~~Ralph's retirement~~

News about Ralph's forth coming retirement made somebody feel uncomfortable or angry.

8) B

Simon has successfully finished studying convalescence.

9) A

No body wants to risk opening their own



business because of economic crisis.

10) B

If something will happen or change, you will ~~can~~ know about it.

Task 5

1 C

6 H

2 B

7 K

3 E

8 D

4 A

9 F

5 L

10 G

1) ~~B~~ ^{Personal diary entry}: 1) the aim of this genre is to make people laugh, to make them happy

2) This text, extract, for a friend or a relatives.

3) It draws a hilarious situation, here people use some phrases, like: Imagine that;



guess what" and so on.

2) Business News:

1) The main idea is to tell people information about occasions in business.

2) This text is written for people who are into business and know how it works.

3) Here ~~are~~ people use ~~phrases~~ specific words that are used in business and in business sphere (such as industries, declines or demand, supply and so on).

3) Political Speech

1) Here politicians tell people what they need to do to improve their lives, or what did politicians do to do country's life better.

2) This text extracts all people, ~~there~~ who wants to do sth for their country.

3) Phrases such as "We must" or sth connected to the country's life, for example, w. phrases connected to the future life.

4) Crime Thriller Novel

1) ~~The~~ Author tells readers about different unreal occasions connected to crime, murders etc.

2) This text extracts people, who love reading and who are into this genre of books.

3) Words connected to crime, such as murder,



mugger, shoplifting and soon.

5) Personal Dairy Entry

- 1) the aim of this genre is not to forget some occasions from every day life or to read it throughout two years and remember some moments
- 2) It is extracted to its author or to his/her relatives. If he or she trust them.
- 3) Some would like, "Let me leave it here" that highlight that the author ~~will~~ don't want to forget this occasion.

6) Scientific Article

- 1) This genre is connected to science that consists of hard words that the vast majority of people can't recognize, but it tells people about some facts from science
- 2) Hard words, ~~that are~~ that are hard to recognise for most people, but scientists understand them correctly
- 3) This text is for scientists or for people who understand the main idea of different sciences, such as Physics, Biology and so on.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 2



• This is a fallacy, as ~~because~~ it claims many ~~argues that~~ banning cars in city centers is the only way to solve pollution problems. Indeed, ~~there are~~ ^{also} factories. Instead of that, people can try to do sth with these problems.

Improved sentence: Many argue that banning cars in city centers is not only way to solve pollution and safety problems, ~~people can~~ ^{also} government can do sth to solve these problems.

Fallacy 2: sentence 3

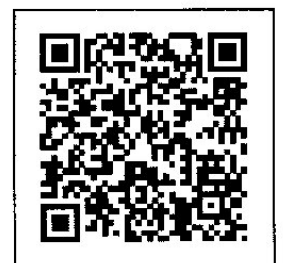
Here is ~~another~~ ^{mentioned} author tells us, that cars are the main reason for air pollution in cities. Indeed we also have factories ~~and~~ ^{and} buses and ~~trucks~~ ^{which} also consume fuel, that pollute area.

Improved sentence: Cars are not the main but important reason for air pollution in cities, and there are different spaces, like factories, that also contaminate nature.

Fallacy 3: sentence 4

Indeed, there are not only cars, that cause traffic jams ~~or~~ ^{and} traffic accidents. For example, buses also can cause different traffic problems.

Improved sentence: if cars were banned, there would be accidents anyways, because





There are also buses on bikes ~~the~~ modes.

Fallacy 4: sentence 9

There are not only cars, ~~to~~ who cause noise or taking up space, so if the government bans cars, the city center won't transform into peaceful area because of other types of transport.

Improved sentence: Sadly, banning cars wouldn't instantly transform city center to the calm and peaceful area because another types of transport.

Fallacy 5: sentence 10.

banning cars from city center is good, but not really effective way to decrease pollution and traffic accidents. it is better ~~only~~ to cut down ~~con~~ consumption of all transport.

Improved sentence:

In conclusion, banning cars from city centers is not as clear and effective as it seems to be, but it is a good way to decrease fuel consumption.

